

Social Services Agency

April 2023 MONTHLY REPORT



Our Mission

To promote the economic and social well-being of individuals, families, neighborhoods and communities.

Our agency serves one in four Alameda County residents, totaling approximately 521,000 people. We work collectively and in partnership with over 150 organizations to serve the needs of the community.



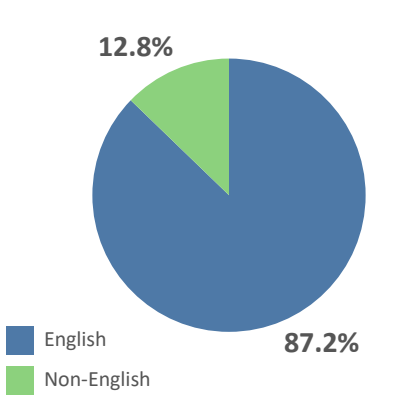
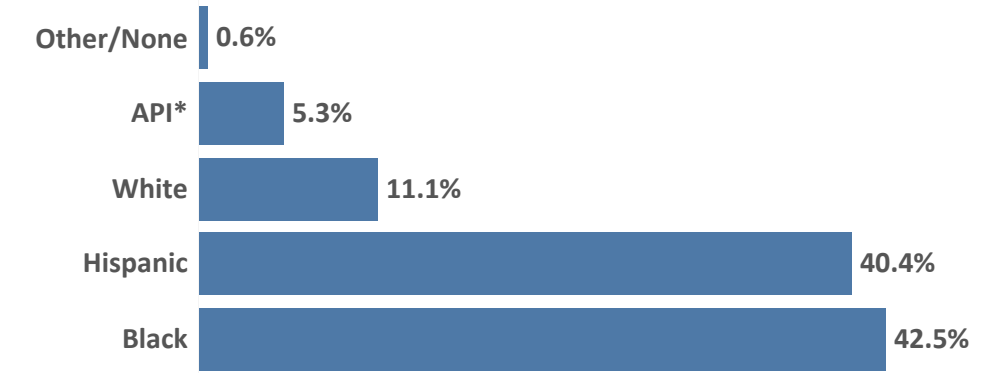
Respect - Integrity - Customer Service - Initiative - Responsibility

Data in this report represent estimates of service delivery units and summary counts. All the service delivery units speak to efforts made in March 2023 unless otherwise specified. Actual counts may vary from 0% to 5% from similarly published reports.

Child Welfare Caseload			% Difference
2022	March	1,535	
2023	March	1,441	-4.5%

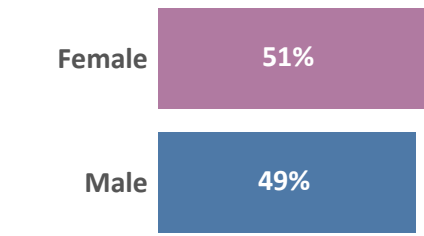
Child Welfare (CW) provides services to improve the lives of children and families in Alameda County by serving children and youth who have experienced, or are at risk of experiencing, abuse or neglect.

Ethnicity and Language

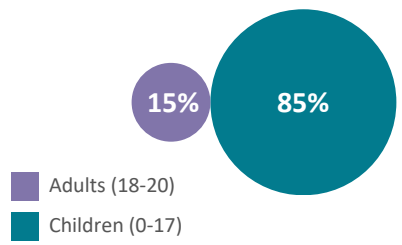


English			87.2%
Non-English	Spanish		10.8%
	Other		1.1%
	Chinese		0.6%
	Farsi		0.1%
	Vietnamese		0.1%
	Other Asian		0.1%

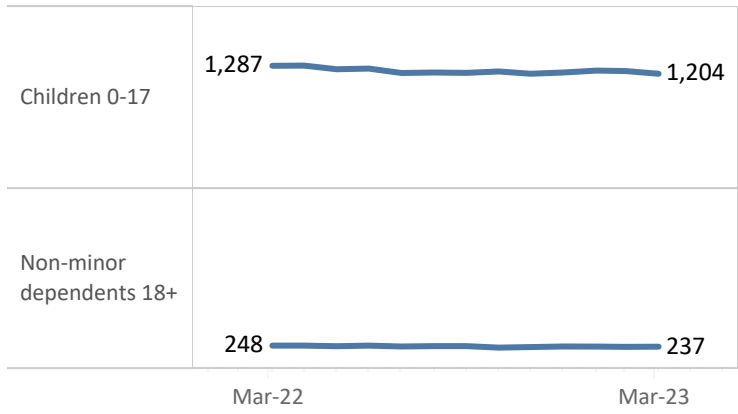
Gender



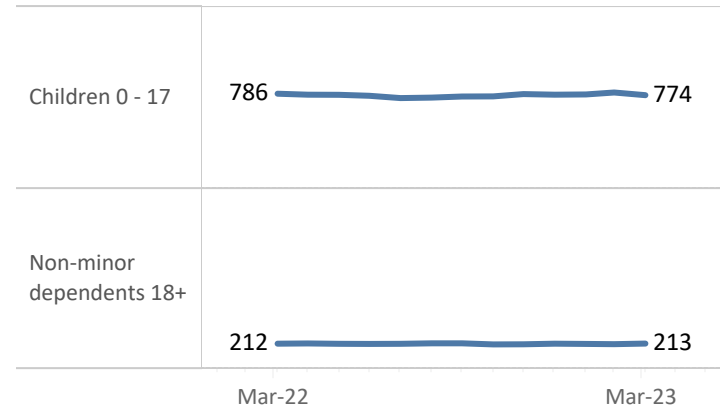
Age



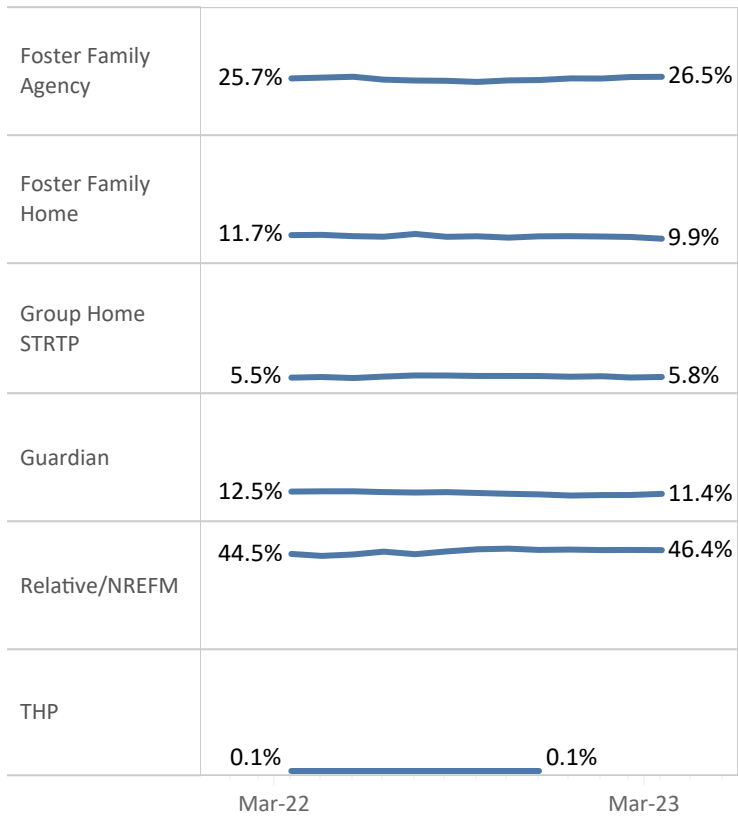
Child Welfare Children and Non-Minor Dependent Youth in Cases



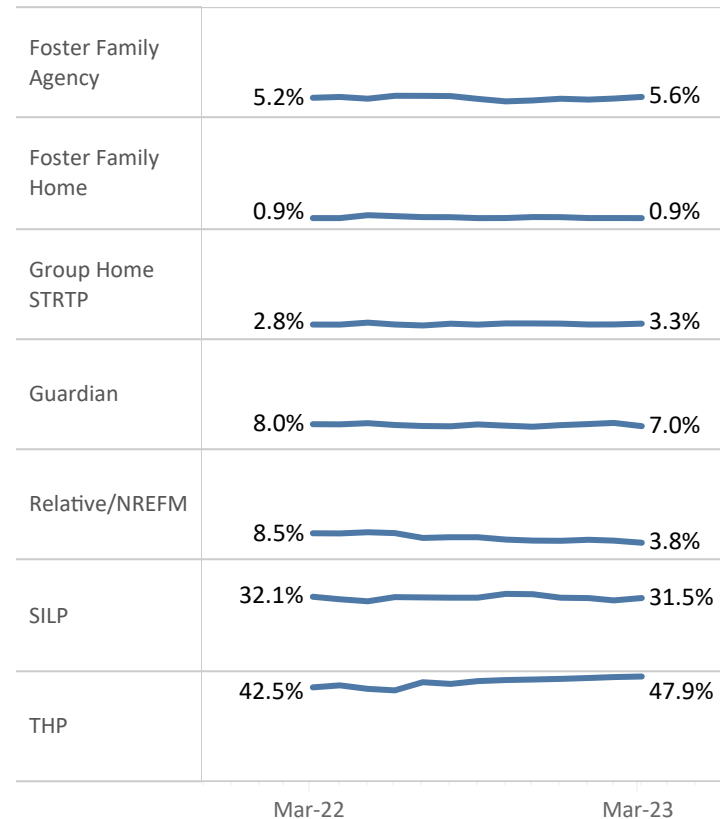
Child Welfare Children and Non-Minor Dependents in Out-Of-Home Placements



Child Welfare Children 0 - 17 in Placement by Placement Type



AB 12: Child Welfare Non-Minor Dependent Youth 18+ in Placement by Placement Type



Data in this report represent estimates of service delivery units and summary counts. Actual counts may vary from 0% to 5% from similarly published reports.

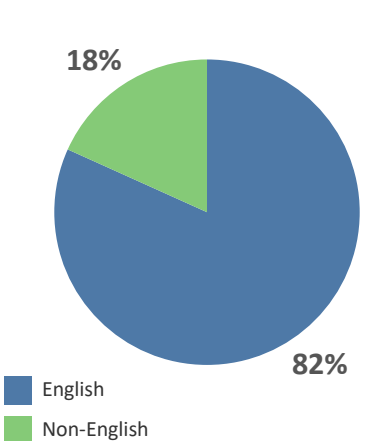
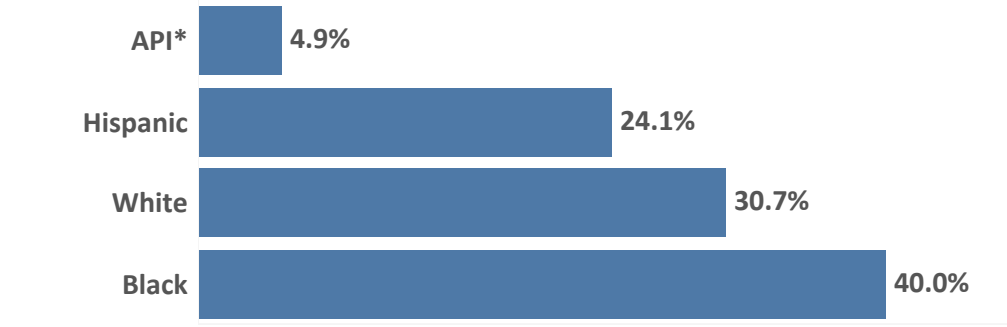
Definitions of terms appear on the last page
*Asian/Pacific Islander

CalWORKs Caseload

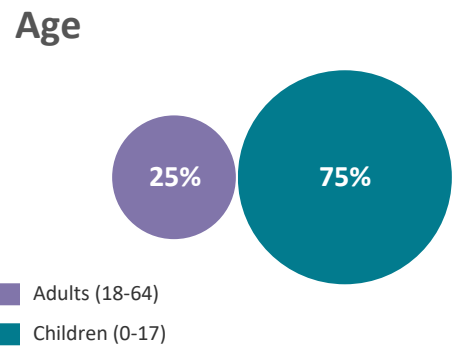
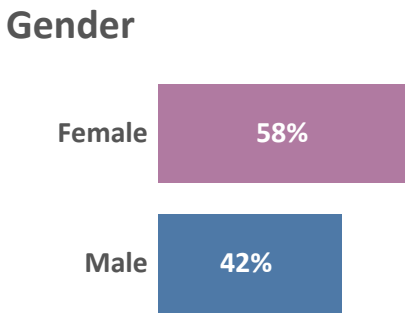
		% Difference
2022	March	7,549
2023	March	7,906
		+4.7%

The California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids (CalWORKs) Program provides time-limited cash aid, employment assistance and employment support services to eligible adults with children. Welfare to Work (WTW) is the mandatory employment and training program for CalWORKs adults. Clients must register for WTW unless exempted for a condition that prevents them from working.

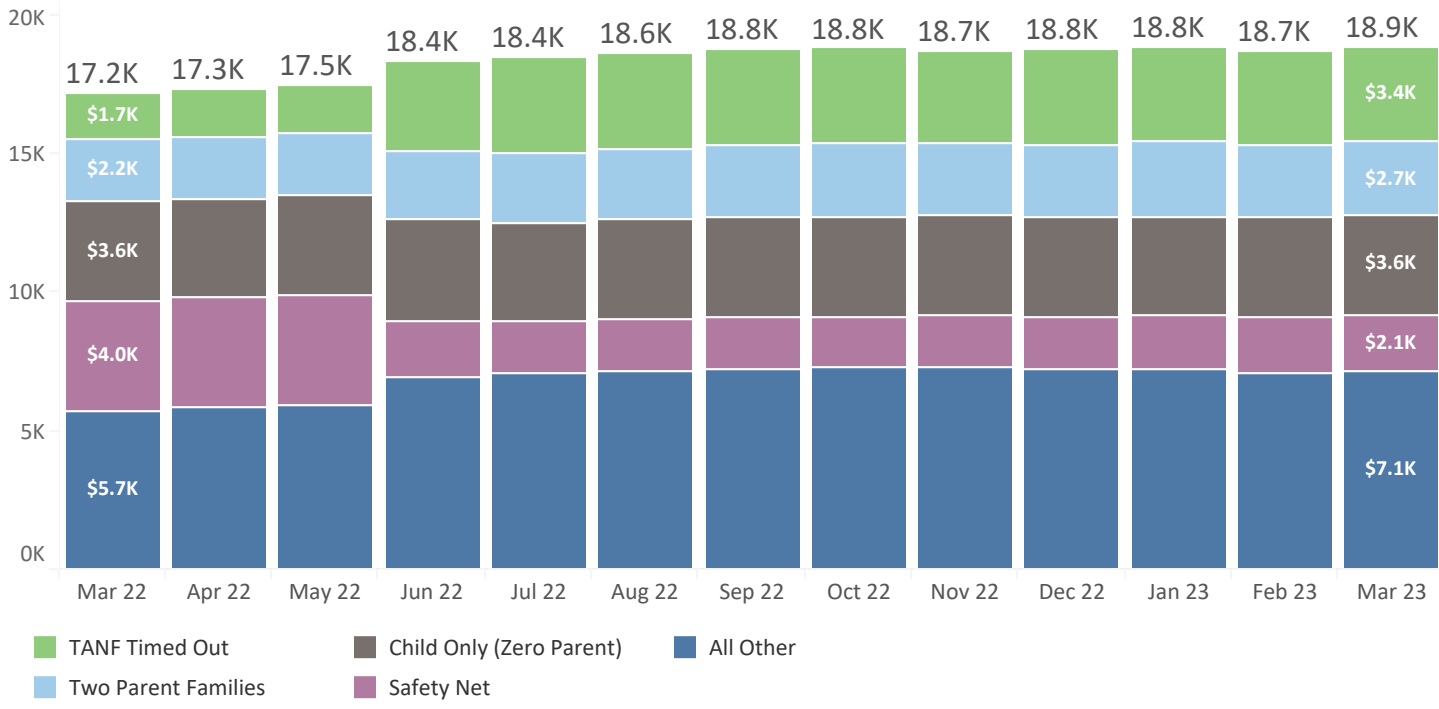
Ethnicity and Language



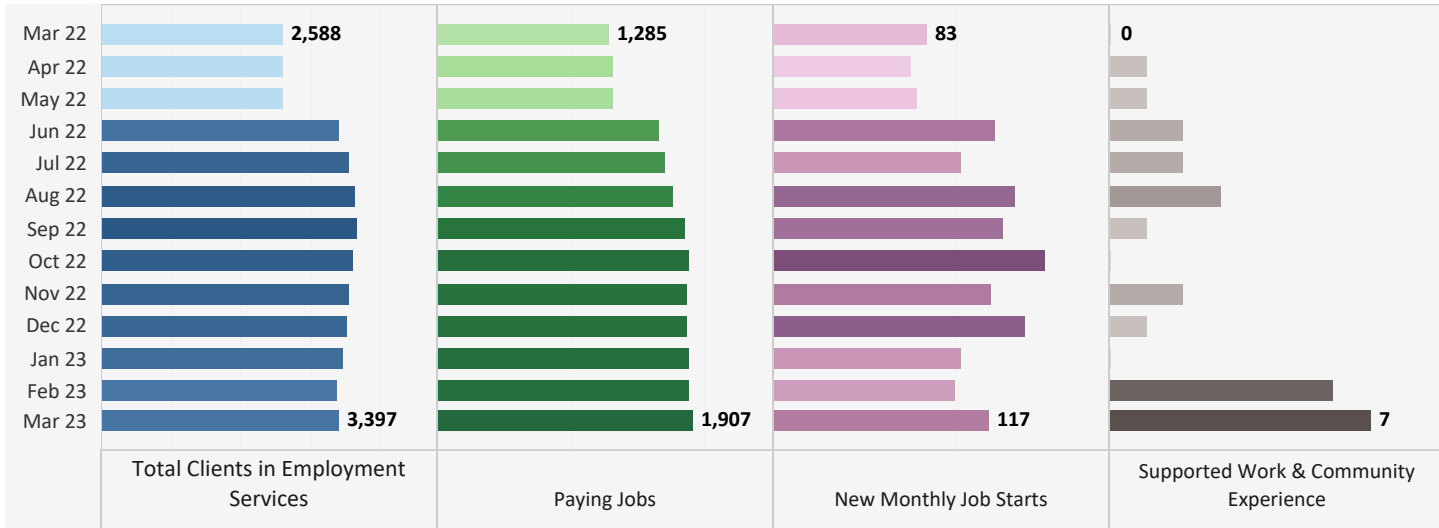
English		81.8%
Non-English	Spanish	11.6%
	Other	3.6%
	Farsi	2.4%
	Chinese	0.3%
	Other Asian	0.2%
	Vietnamese	0.2%



CalWORKs Individuals by Case Type



Welfare to Work Individuals



Data in this report represent estimates of service delivery units and summary counts. Actual counts may vary from 0% to 5% from similarly published reports.

Definitions of terms appear on the last page
*Asian/Pacific Islander

CalFresh Caseload

2022	March	87.4K
2023	March	100.0K

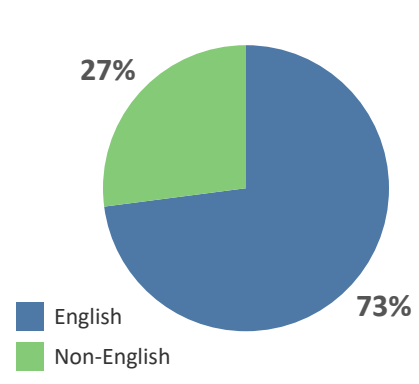
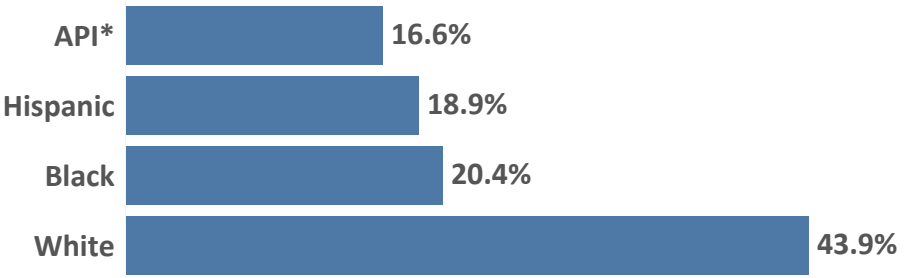
% Difference	
+14.5%	

NA CalFresh Caseload

2022	March	83.5K
2023	March	95.1K

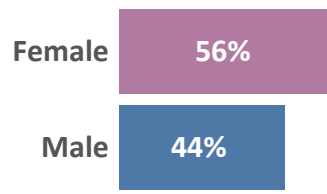
% Difference	
+13.8%	

Ethnicity and Language

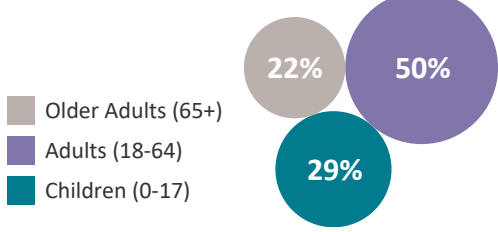


English	73.0%
Non-English	
Spanish	11.6%
Chinese	7.3%
Other Asian	2.5%
Other	2.4%
Vietnamese	2.2%
Farsi	0.9%
Cambodian	0.3%

Gender

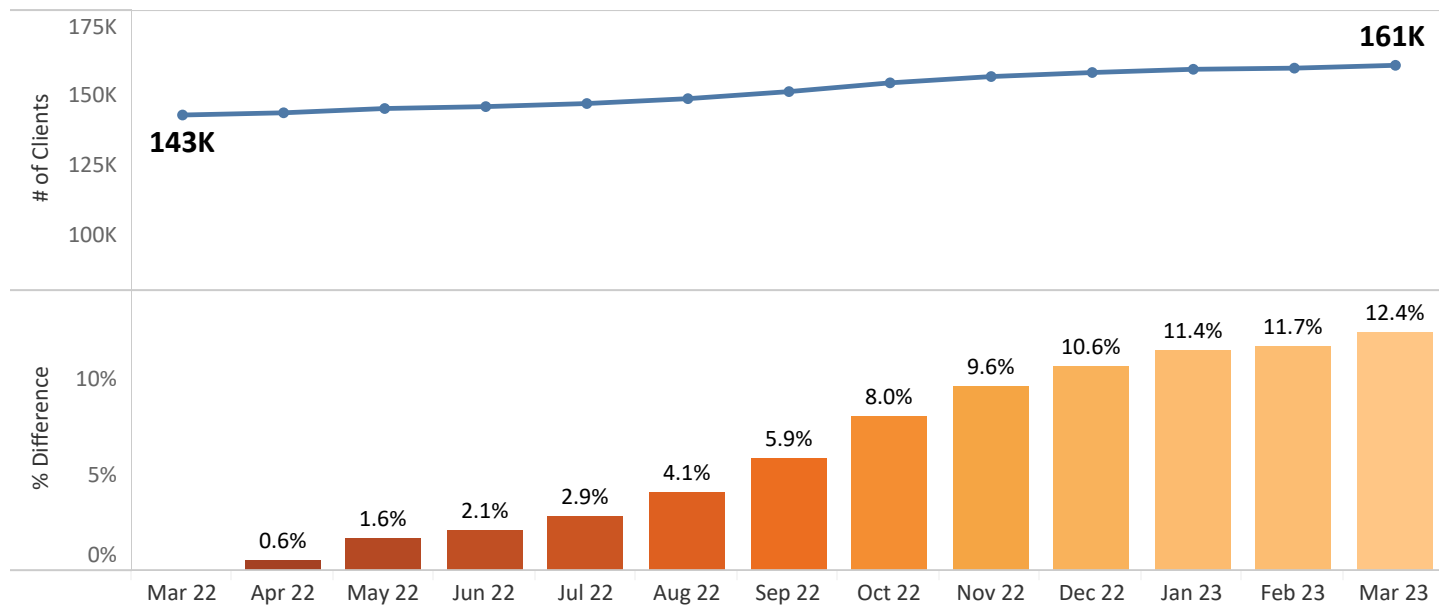


Age

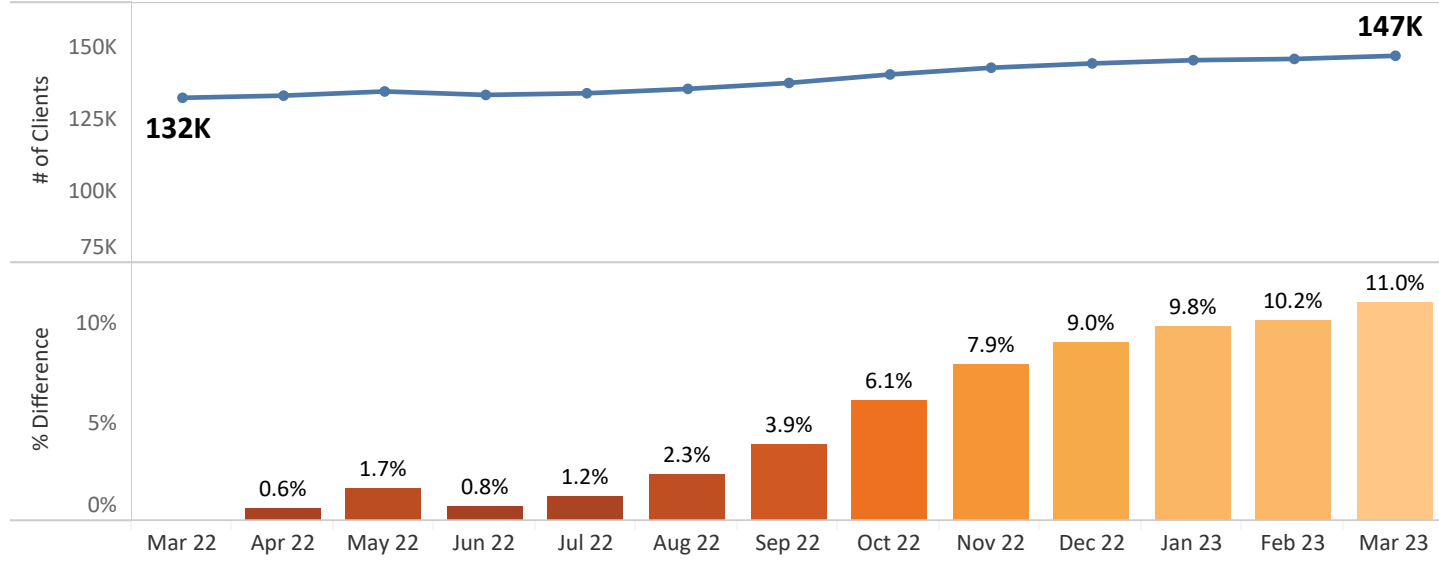


CalFresh (formerly known as Food Stamps) is California's version of the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). The CalFresh program helps to improve the health and well-being of qualified households and individuals by providing them a means to meet their nutritional needs.

CalFresh Individuals



Non-Assistance (NA) CalFresh Individuals



% change/difference is calculated relative to the first month in the observed year.

Data in this report represent estimates of service delivery units and summary counts. Actual counts may vary from 0% to 5% from similarly published reports.

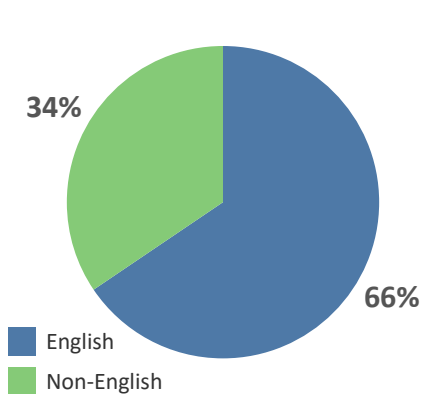
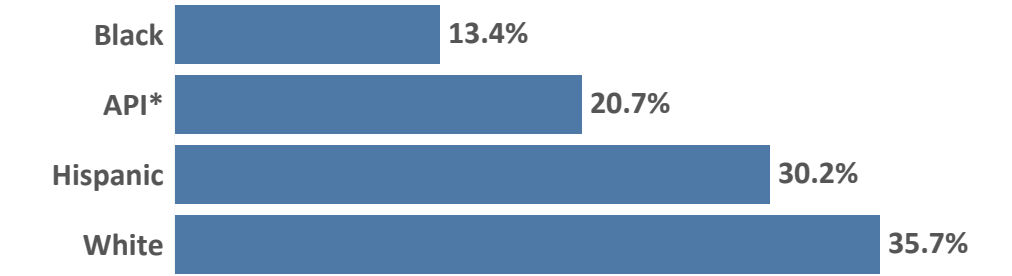
Definitions of terms appear on the last page.
*Asian/Pacific Islander

Medi-Cal Caseload

Medi-Cal Caseload			% Difference
2022	March	250.2K	
2023	March	273.4K	+9.3%

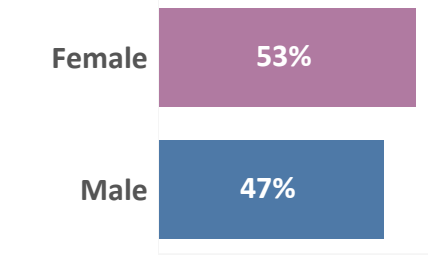
Medi-Cal is a public health insurance program which provides needed health care services for low-income individuals including families with children, older adults, persons with disabilities, foster care, pregnant women, and low income people with specific diseases such as tuberculosis, breast cancer, or HIV/AIDS. Medi-Cal is financed equally by the state and federal government

Ethnicity and Language

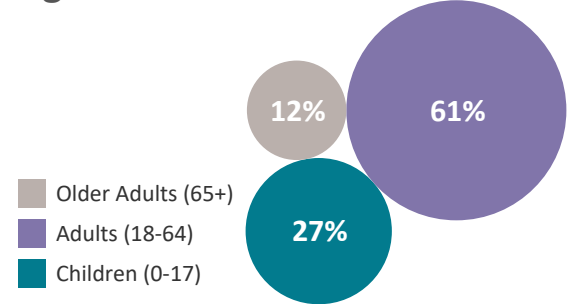


English			65.5%
Non-English	Spanish	22.0%	
	Chinese	5.2%	
	Other Asian	2.7%	
	Other	2.2%	
	Vietnamese	1.8%	
	Farsi	0.5%	
	Cambodian	0.1%	

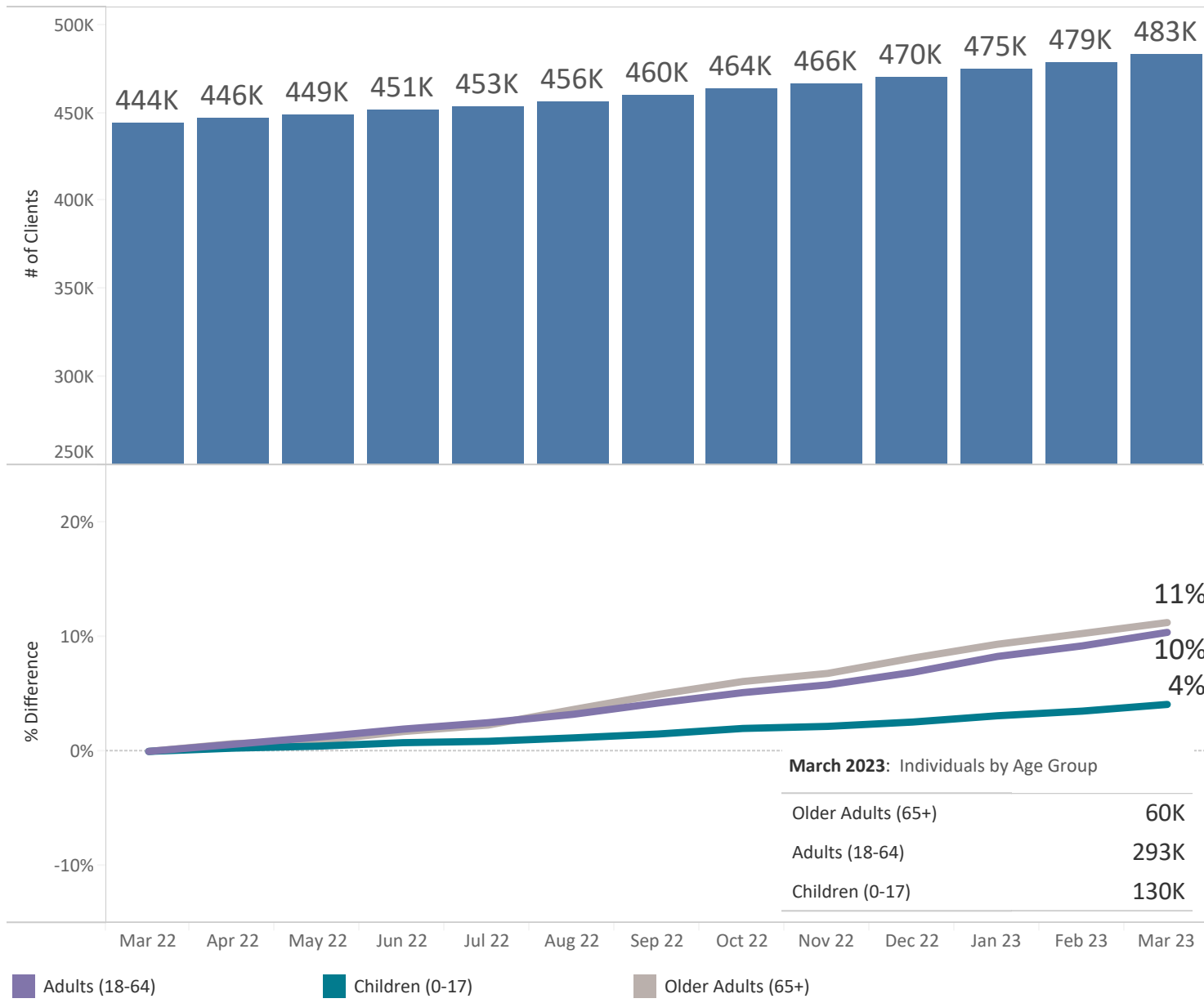
Gender



Age



Medi-Cal Individuals



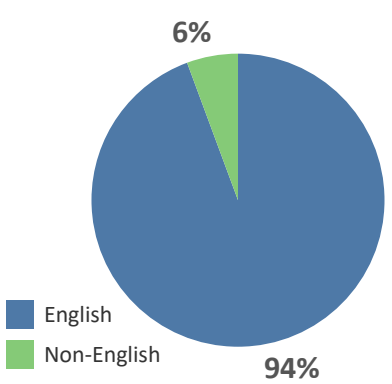
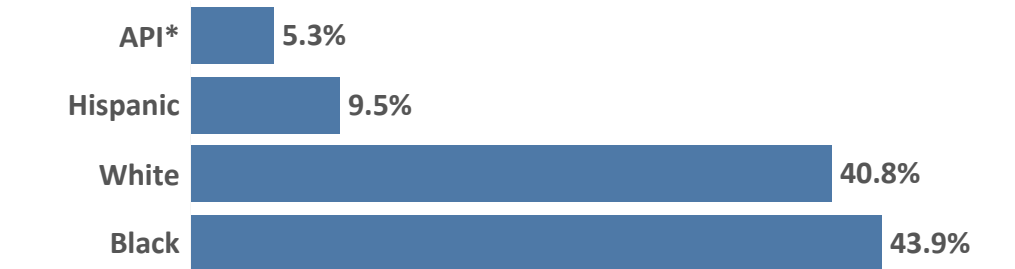
Data in this report represent estimates of service delivery units and summary counts. Actual counts may vary from 0% to 5% from similarly published reports. Reported numbers and percents shown here correspond to Medi-Cal clients enrolled by SSA.

% change/difference is calculated relative to the first month in the observed year.

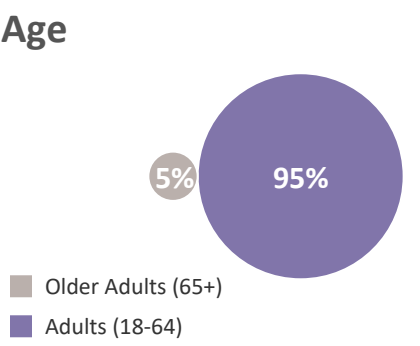
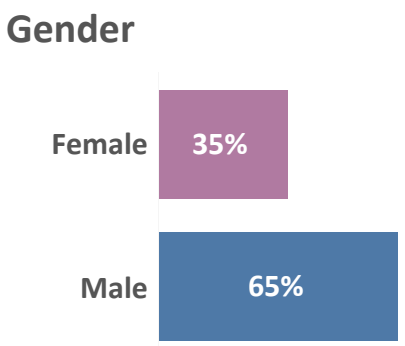
GA Caseload			% Difference
2022	March	6,090	
2023	March	6,868	+12.8%

General Assistance (GA) provides cash aid to indigent adults and emancipated minors who are legal residents of Alameda County and who have no other means of support.

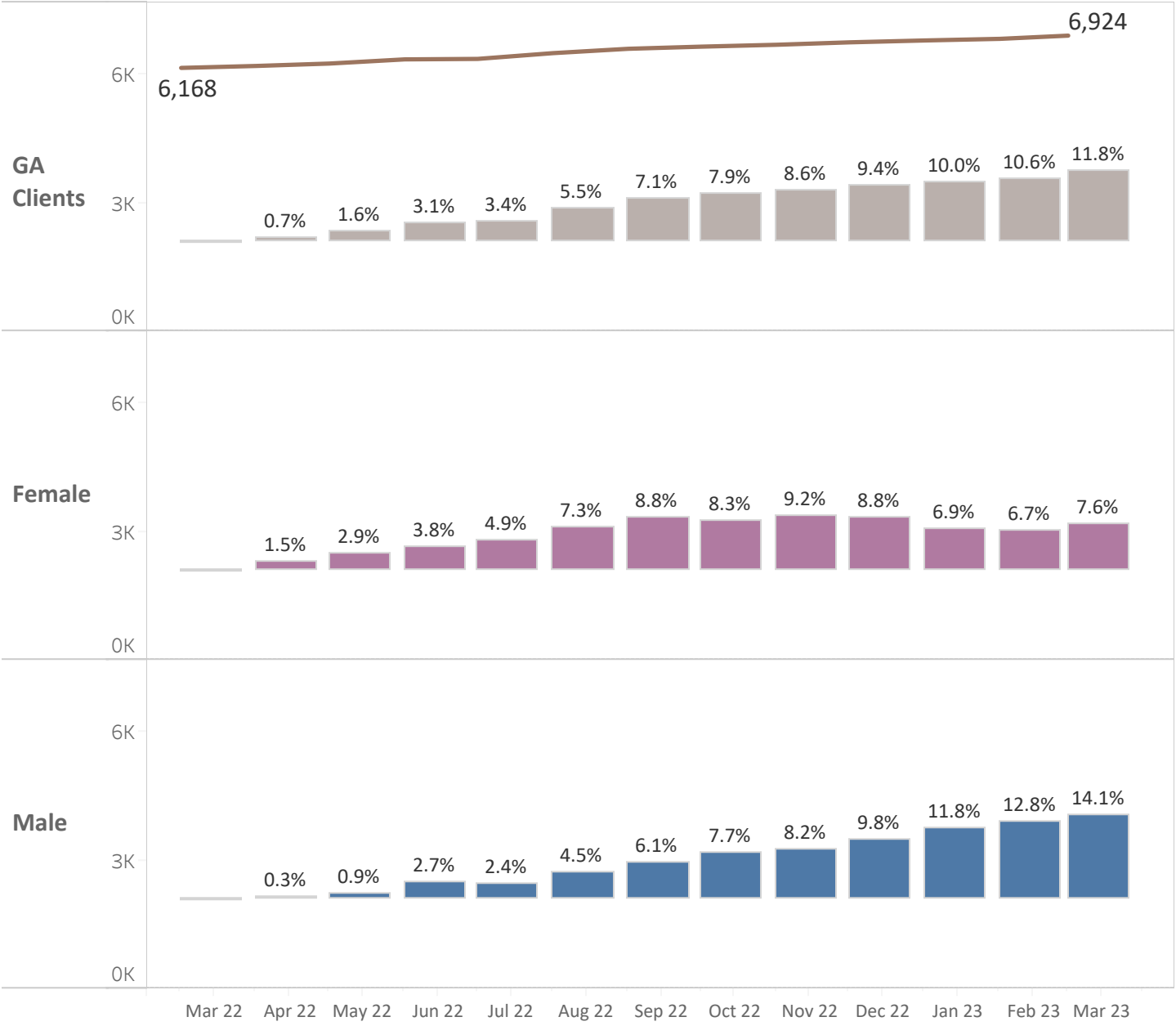
Ethnicity and Language



English			94.4%
Non-English			
Spanish			1.8%
Other Asian			1.3%
Other			1.2%
Vietnamese			0.6%
Chinese			0.5%
Farsi			0.2%
Cambodian			0.1%



General Assistance Individuals



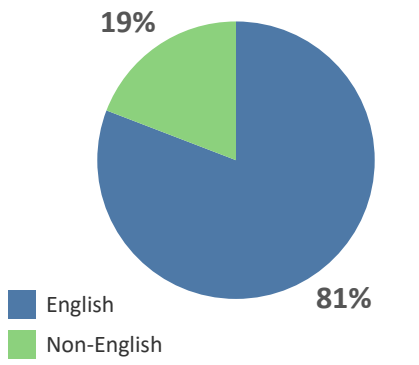
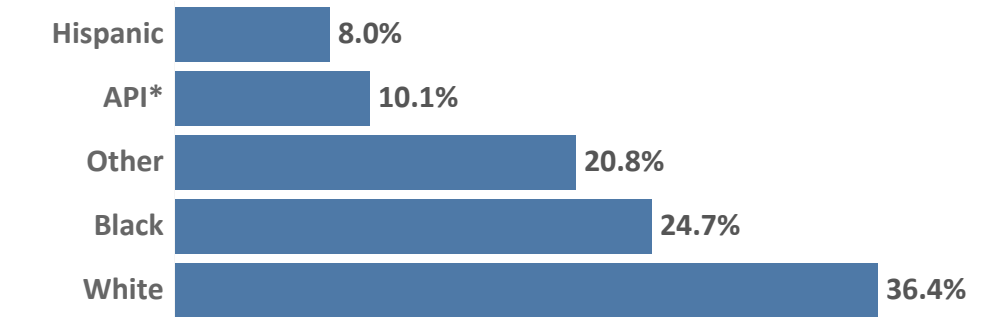
% change/difference is calculated relative to the first month in the observed year.

Data in this report represent estimates of service delivery units and summary counts. Actual counts may vary from 0% to 5% from similarly published reports.

APS Caseload

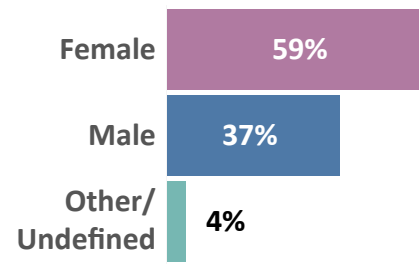
APS Caseload			% Difference
2022	March	1,504	
2023	March	1,697	+12.8%

Ethnicity and Language

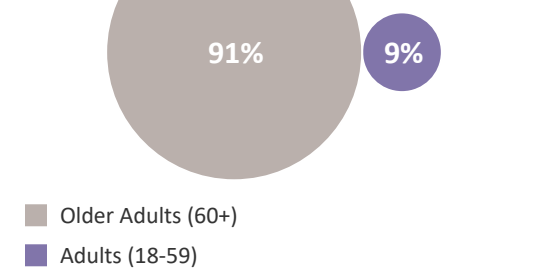


English		80.8%
Non-English	Other	10.6%
	Spanish	3.5%
	Chinese	2.8%
	Other Asian	1.7%
	Farsi	0.3%
	Vietnamese	0.3%

Gender

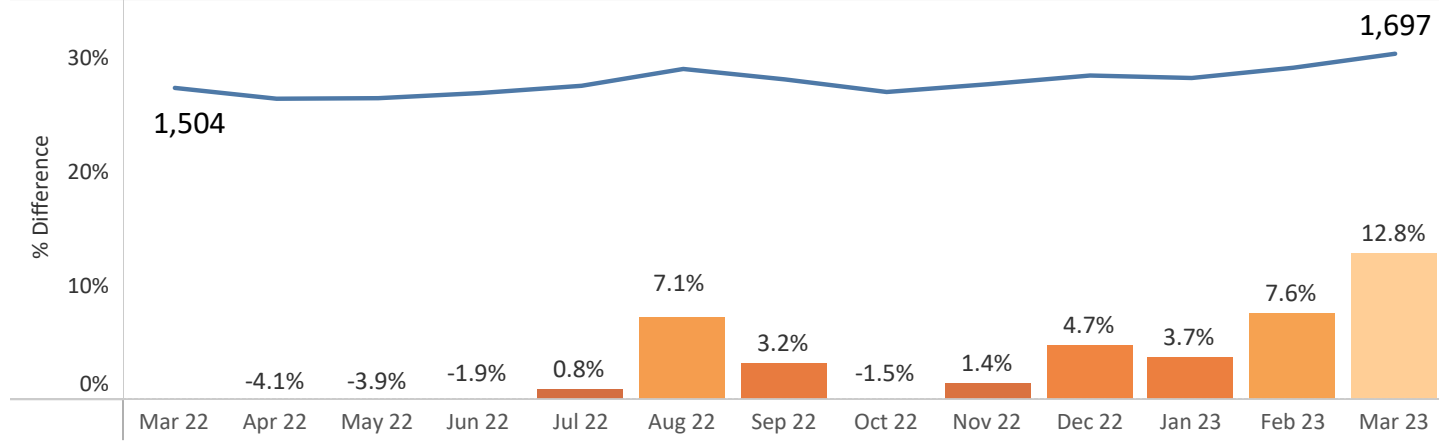


Age

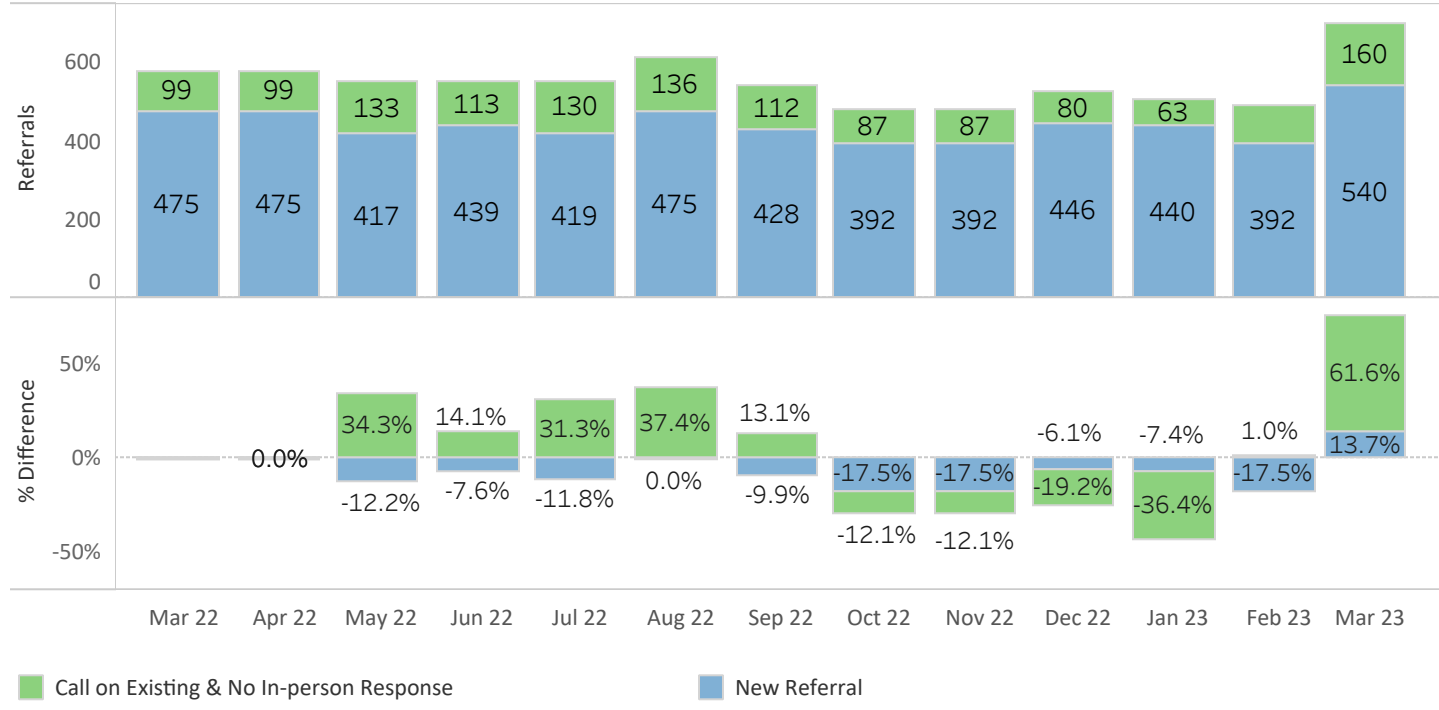


Alameda County Division of Adult Protection (DAP) consists of Adult Protective Services (APS), Office of the Public Guardian-Conservator (PG/PC), and the Public Administrator's Office (PA). Together these programs provide a continuum of services that form a safety net for vulnerable adults.

APS Caseload



APS Referrals



% change/difference is calculated relative to the first month in the observed year.

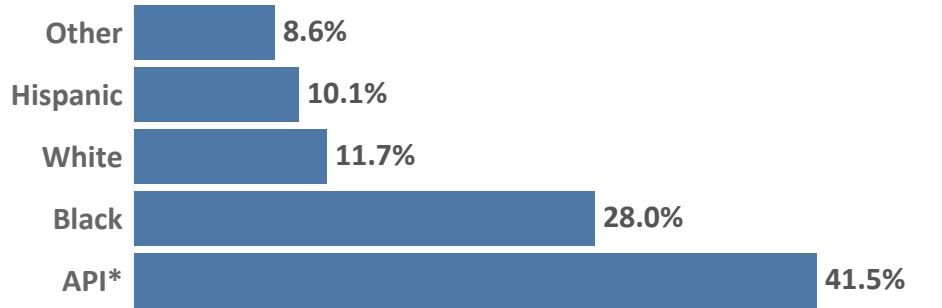
Data in this report represent estimates of service delivery units and summary counts. Actual counts may vary from 0% to 5% from similarly published reports.

Definitions of terms appear on the last page
*Asian/Pacific Islander

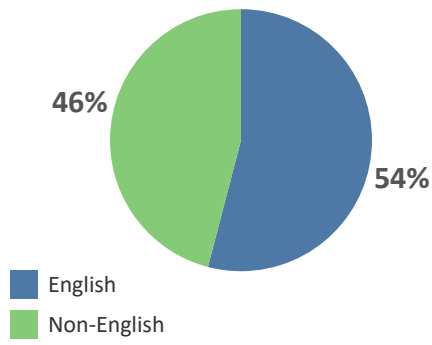
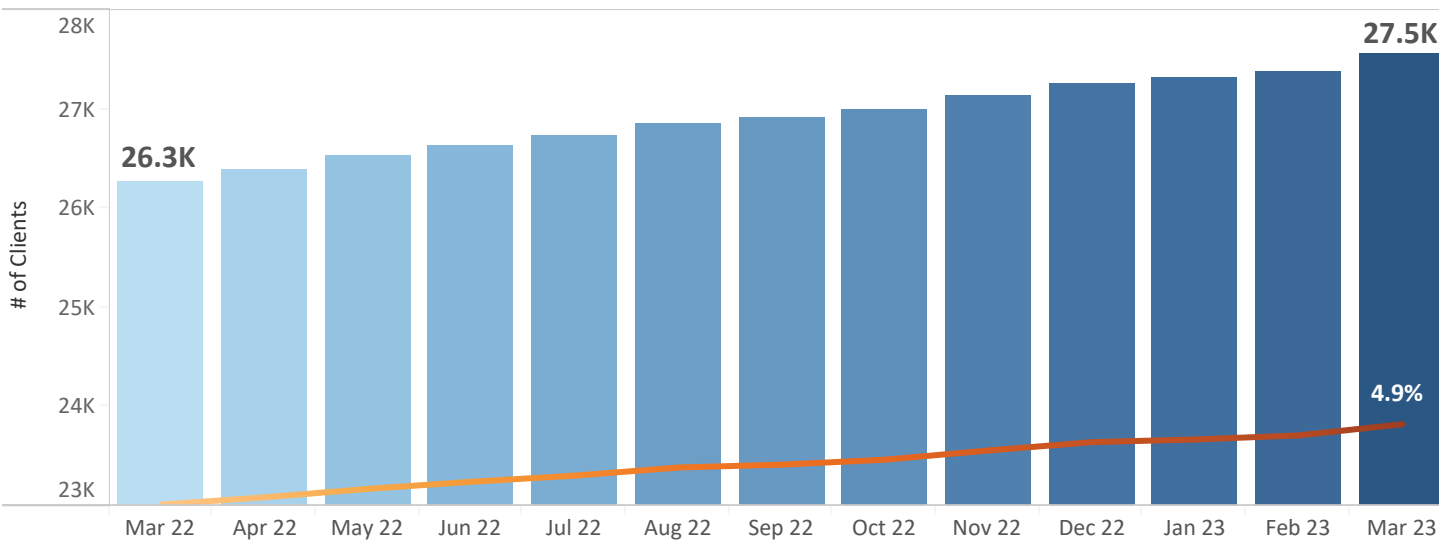
IHSS Caseload			% Difference
2022	March	26.3K	
2023	March	27.5K	+4.9%

IHSS provides in-home care for the elderly and persons with disabilities to support them in their own homes and communities, rather than placing them in more restrictive and expensive institutional care settings.

Ethnicity and Language

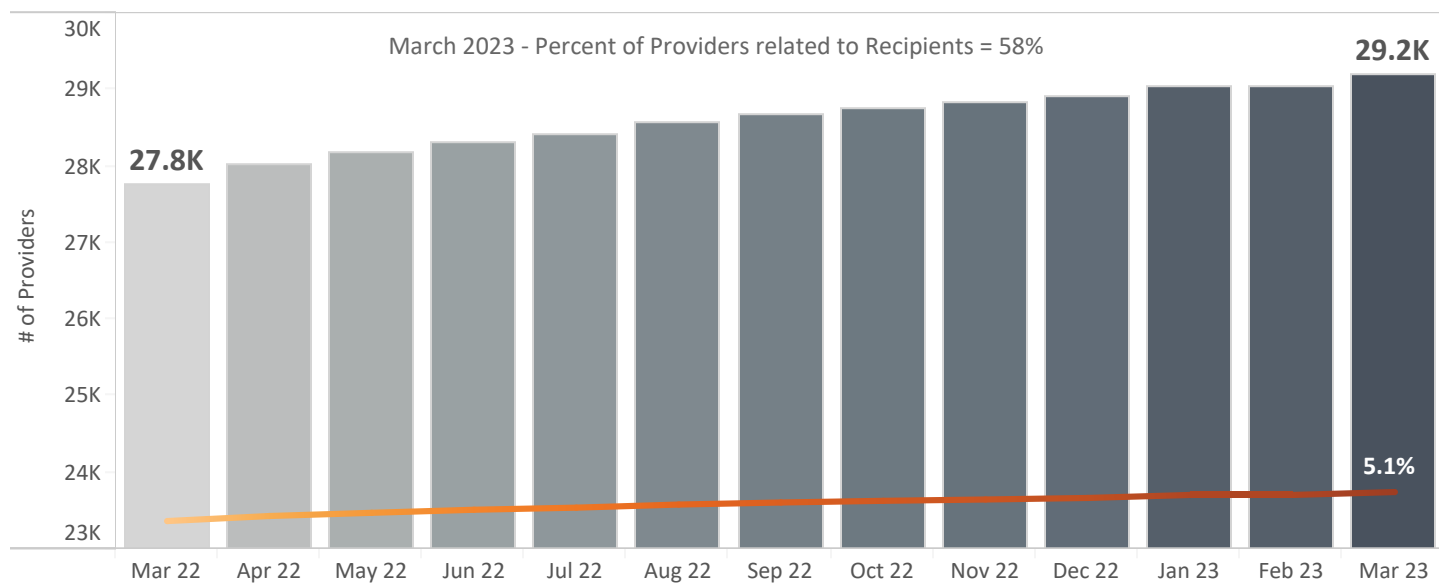


IHSS Recipients

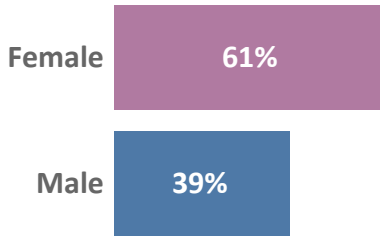


English		54.1%
Non-English	Chinese	21.3%
	Other	6.3%
	Spanish	6.4%
	Vietnamese	4.0%
	Other Asian	3.9%
	Farsi	3.1%
	Cambodian	1.0%

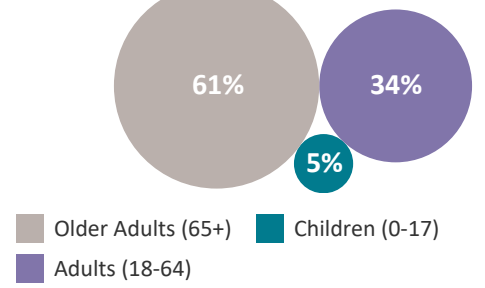
IHSS Providers



Gender



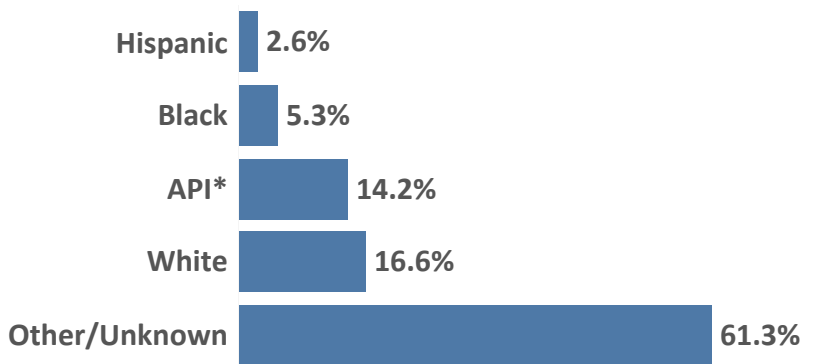
Age



% change/difference is calculated relative to the first month in the observed year.

Data in this report represent estimates of service delivery units and summary counts. Actual counts may vary from 0% to 5% from similarly published reports.

Ethnicity - Congregate Meals

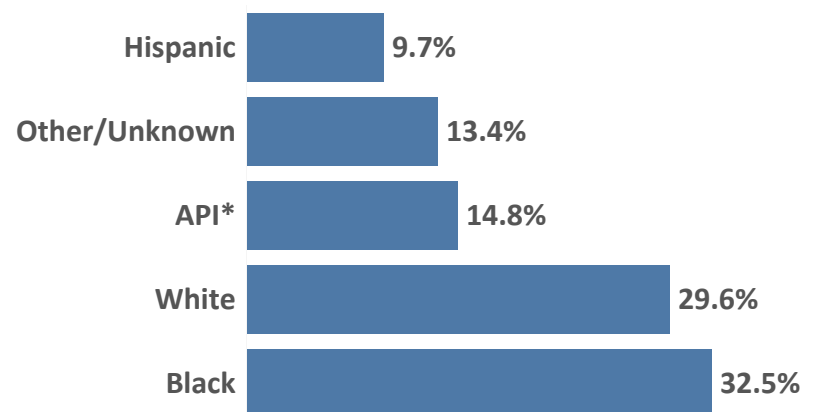


The Alameda County Area Agency on Aging (AAA) prevents isolation, premature institutionalization, abuse, and negative health outcomes for older adults. In partnership with County-based adult services programs and a wide network of community-based organizations, the AAA provides a continuum of care that is both responsive to older adults' needs and flexible in design.

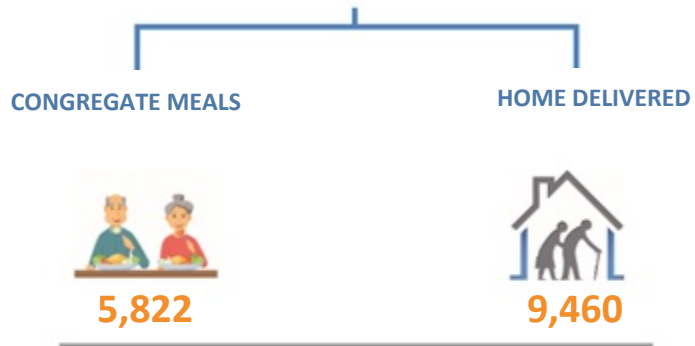
Access to Nutritious Food

Congregate and home delivered meals are provided to Alameda County older adults who cannot prepare or obtain nutritionally adequate meals for themselves. These meals assist clients in maintaining a nutritious diet.

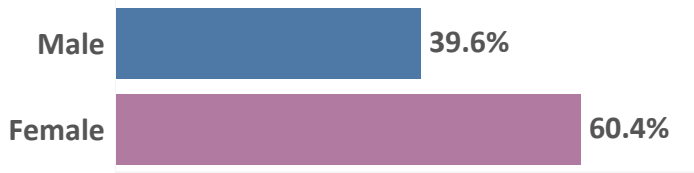
Ethnicity - Home Delivered Meals



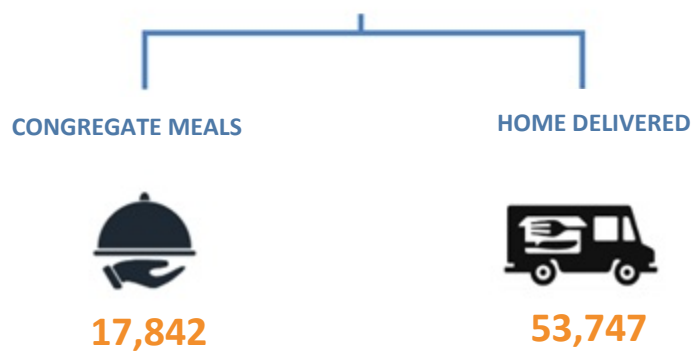
Total Individuals Served: 15,282



Gender - Congregate Meals



Total Meals Served: 71,589



Gender - Home Delivered Meals



Data in this report represent estimates of service delivery units and summary counts. Actual counts may vary from 0% to 5% from similarly published reports.

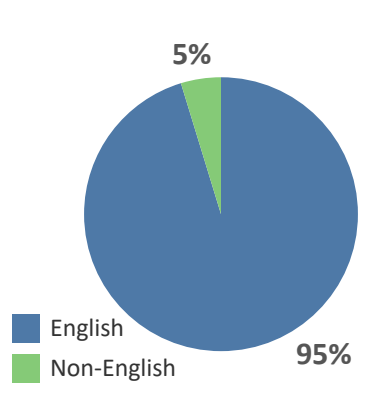
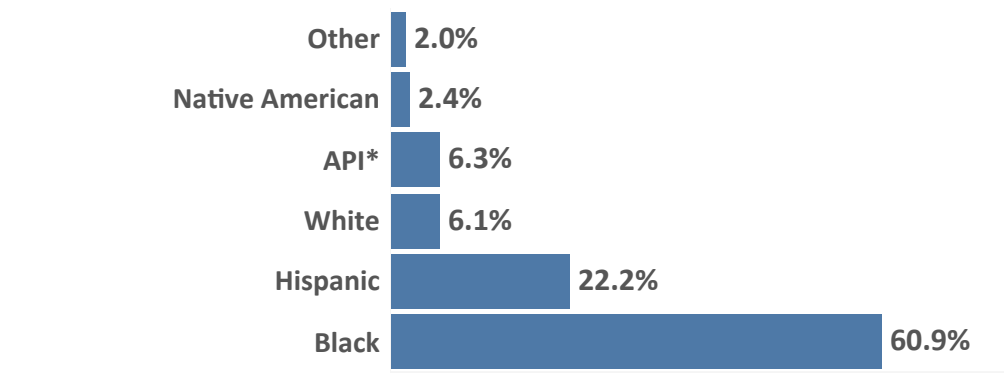
Definitions of terms appear on the last page
*Asian/Pacific Islander

Child Care Subsidies			% Difference
2022	March	1,200	
2023	March	1,611	+34.3%

Child care subsidies are made available to eligible families on a time-limited basis. These subsidies are vital to finding and maintaining employment, education, and training for families and providing an opportunity to support a child's development.

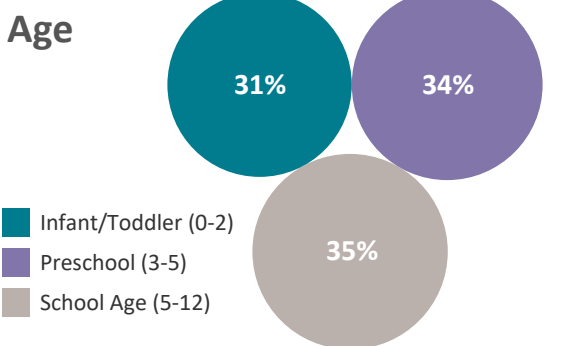
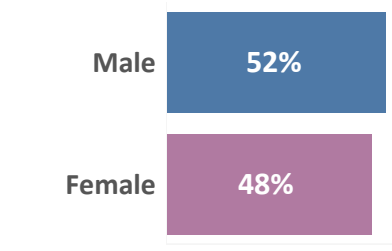
1,611 <small>Children March 2023</small>	79% <small>CalWORKs Stage 1</small>	17% <small>California Alternative Payment Program (CAPP)</small>	4% <small>Foster Care Child Care Allowance Program (FCCCAP)</small>
--	---	--	---

Ethnicity and Language

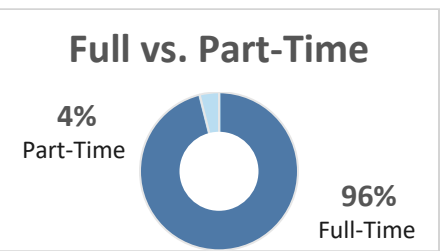
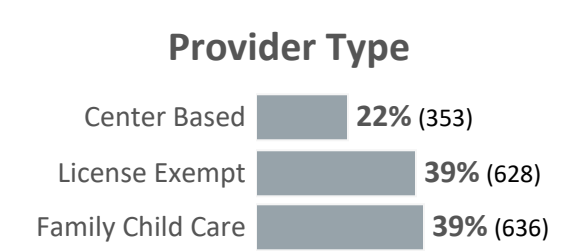
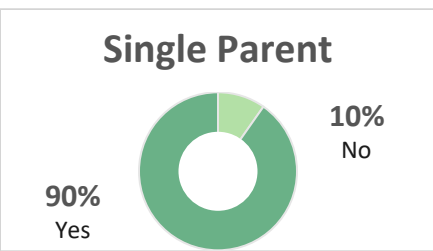
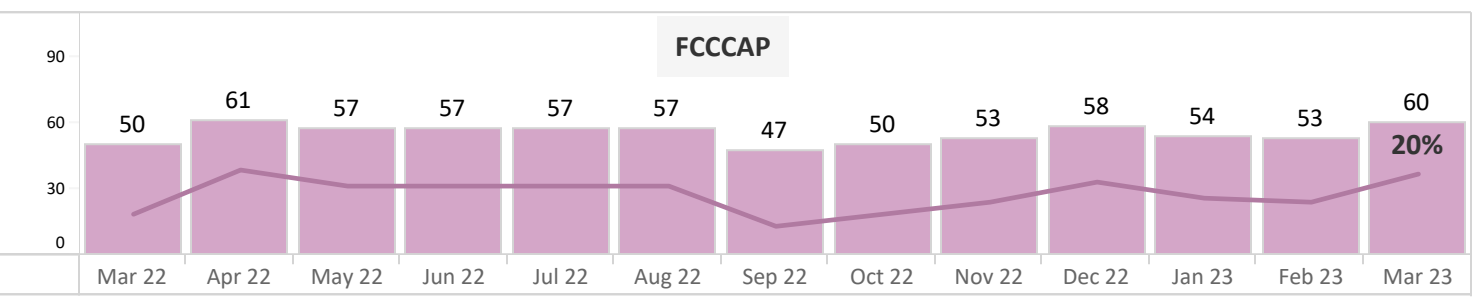
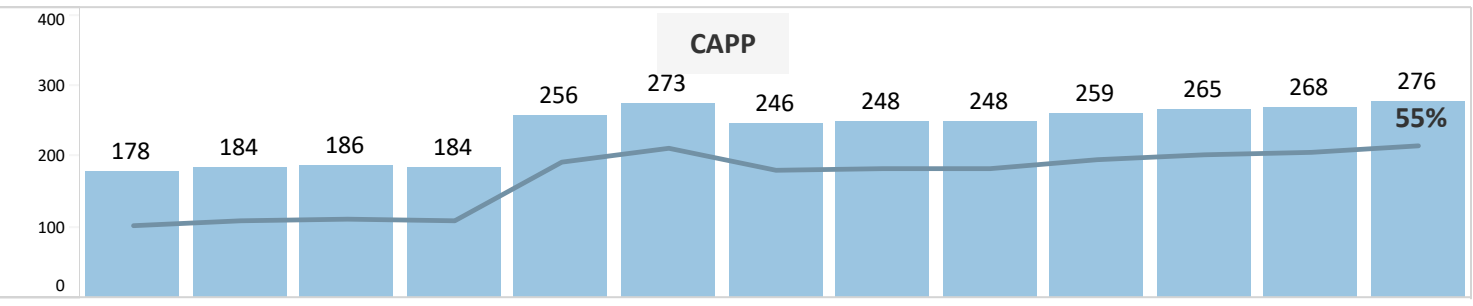
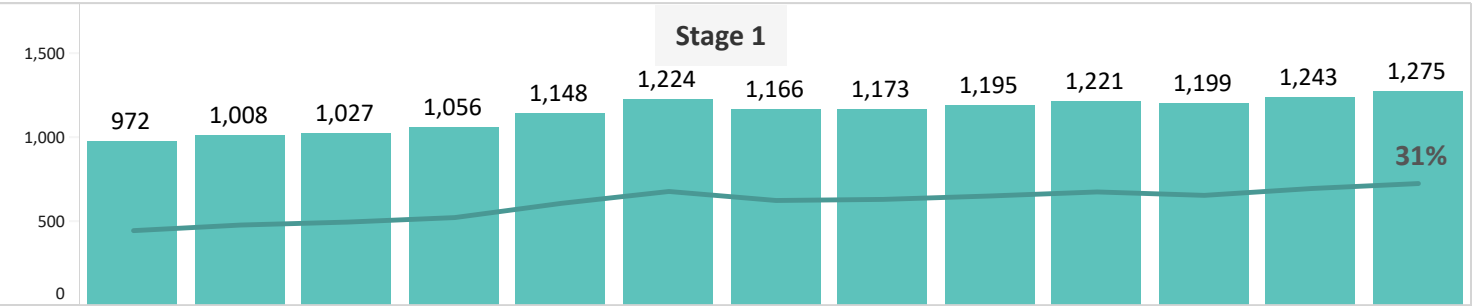


English	95.3%
Non-English	
Spanish	3.1%
Other non-English	0.6%
Chinese	0.4%
Farsi	0.3%
Farsi (Persian)	0.2%
Vietnamese	0.1%

Gender



Child Care Individuals



Data in this report represent estimates of service delivery units and summary counts. Actual counts may vary from 0% to 5% from similarly published reports.

Definitions of terms appear on the last page
*Asian/Pacific Islander

Demographics by Program - Individuals

April 2023

		Medi-Cal		CalFresh		CalWORKs		General Assistance		IHSS		APS**		Child Welfare		Child Care	
Grand Total		482,904	100.0%	160,632	100.0%	18,850	100.0%	6,924	100.0%	27,549	100.0%	1,697	100.0%	1,441	100.0%	1,611	100.0%
Older Adults (65+)	Female	34,835	7.2%	20,919	13.0%	4	0.0%	217	3.1%	9,541	34.6%	917	54.0%	0	0.0%	260	16.1%
	Male	25,066	5.2%	14,068	8.8%	13	0.1%	158	2.3%	4,483	16.3%	562	33.1%	0	0.0%	307	19.1%
	Undefined	7	0.0%	4	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	68	4.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Adults (18-64)	Female	158,282	32.8%	46,404	28.9%	3,812	20.2%	2,226	32.1%	6,659	24.2%	78	4.6%	135	9.4%	277	17.2%
	Male	135,101	28.0%	33,235	20.7%	954	5.1%	4,323	62.4%	4,934	17.9%	71	4.2%	102	7.1%	263	16.3%
	Undefined	11	0.0%	8	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Children (0-17)	Female	63,474	13.1%	22,605	14.1%	7,098	37.7%	0	0.0%	621	2.3%	0	0.0%	599	41.6%	240	14.9%
	Male	66,126	13.7%	23,388	14.6%	6,968	37.0%	0	0.0%	1,311	4.8%	0	0.0%	604	41.9%	264	16.4%
	Undefined	2	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%

Grand Total	482,904	100.0%	160,632	100.0%	18,850	100.0%	6,924	100.0%	27,549	100.0%	1,697	100.0%	1,441	100.0%	1,611	100.0%
API*	99,490	20.6%	26,620	16.6%	927	4.9%	369	5.3%	11,430	41.5%	171	10.1%	76	5.3%	99	6.1%
Black	64,753	13.4%	32,770	20.4%	7,548	40.0%	3,038	43.9%	7,717	28.0%	419	24.7%	611	42.4%	979	60.8%
Hispanic	145,379	30.1%	30,354	18.9%	4,548	24.1%	659	9.5%	2,788	10.1%	136	8.0%	581	40.3%	362	22.5%
Native American	1,010	0.2%	359	0.2%	39	0.2%	35	0.5%	76	0.3%	11	0.6%	3	0.2%	40	2.5%
Other	167	0.0%	14	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	2,302	8.4%	342	20.2%	10	0.7%	31	1.9%
White	172,105	35.6%	70,515	43.9%	5,787	30.7%	2,823	40.8%	3,236	11.7%	618	36.4%	160	11.1%	100	6.2%

Language	482,904	100.0%	160,632	100.0%	18,850	100.0%	6,924	100.0%	27,549	100.0%	1,697	100.0%	1,441	100.0%	1,611	100.0%
English	316,507	65.5%	117,193	73.0%	15,410	81.8%	6,534	94.4%	14,864	54.0%	1,372	80.8%	1,257	87.2%	1,535	95.3%
Cambodian	522	0.1%	415	0.3%	7	0.0%	5	0.1%	272	1.0%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Chinese	33,982	7.0%	14,261	8.9%	75	0.4%	94	1.4%	5,864	21.3%	47	2.8%	8	0.6%	6	0.4%
Farsi	2,343	0.5%	1,483	0.9%	446	2.4%	13	0.2%	852	3.1%	5	0.3%	2	0.1%	8	0.5%
Other	10,704	2.2%	3,841	2.4%	680	3.6%	83	1.2%	1,776	6.4%	180	10.6%	15	1.0%	7	0.4%
Other Asian	4,022	0.8%	1,392	0.9%	13	0.1%	29	0.4%	1,067	3.9%	28	1.6%	2	0.1%	3	0.2%
Spanish	106,070	22.0%	18,553	11.6%	2,189	11.6%	126	1.8%	1,749	6.3%	59	3.5%	156	10.8%	50	3.1%
Vietnamese	8,754	1.8%	3,494	2.2%	30	0.2%	40	0.6%	1,105	4.0%	5	0.3%	1	0.1%	2	0.1%

Data in this report represent estimates of service delivery units and summary counts. Actual counts may vary from 0% to 5% from similarly published reports.

Definitions of terms appear on the last page

* Asian/Pacific Islander

** as of January 2022, APS Age Groups are Adults (18-59) and Older Adults (60+)

Individuals by Program and City of Residence

April 2023

		Medi-Cal		CalFresh		CalWORKs		General Assistance		IHSS		APS		Child Welfare		Child Care	
Total Persons		482,904	100.0%	160,632	100.0%	18,850	100.0%	6,924	100.0%	27,549	100.0%	1,697	100.0%	1,441	100.0%	1,611	100.0%
North County	Alameda	16,951	3.5%	6,043	3.8%	665	3.5%	156	2.3%	1,134	4.1%	85	5.0%	36	2.5%	45	2.8%
	Albany	3,554	0.7%	752	0.5%	73	0.4%	12	0.2%	83	0.3%	16	0.9%	4	0.3%	4	0.2%
	Berkeley	18,482	3.8%	10,374	6.5%	463	2.5%	410	5.9%	1,298	4.7%	186	11.0%	38	2.6%	48	3.0%
	Emeryville	2,770	0.6%	1,076	0.7%	135	0.7%	49	0.7%	249	0.9%	28	1.6%	2	0.1%	32	2.0%
	Oakland	178,697	37.0%	71,469	44.5%	9,814	52.1%	4,158	60.1%	11,851	43.0%	596	35.1%	465	32.3%	793	49.2%
	Piedmont	580	0.1%	128	0.1%	2	0.0%	2	0.0%	31	0.1%	7	0.4%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%
Tri-City	Fremont	43,384	9.0%	11,496	7.2%	1,300	6.9%	383	5.5%	2,689	9.8%	115	6.8%	50	3.5%	84	5.2%
	Newark	11,346	2.3%	2,817	1.8%	268	1.4%	63	0.9%	670	2.4%	27	1.6%	12	0.8%	21	1.3%
	Union City	19,134	4.0%	5,259	3.3%	497	2.6%	100	1.4%	1,308	4.7%	45	2.7%	28	1.9%	38	2.4%
Central County	Castro Valley	11,658	2.4%	2,986	1.9%	263	1.4%	84	1.2%	587	2.1%	61	3.6%	27	1.9%	26	1.6%
	Hayward	73,518	15.2%	20,378	12.7%	2,490	13.2%	753	10.9%	3,203	11.6%	223	13.1%	119	8.3%	230	14.3%
	San Leandro	41,847	8.7%	13,420	8.4%	1,271	6.7%	332	4.8%	2,251	8.2%	135	8.0%	82	5.7%	121	7.5%
	San Lorenzo	11,180	2.3%	3,301	2.1%	297	1.6%	93	1.3%	497	1.8%	25	1.5%	16	1.1%	20	1.2%
Tri-Valley	Dublin	9,020	1.9%	2,346	1.5%	216	1.1%	41	0.6%	598	2.2%	27	1.6%	19	1.3%	20	1.2%
	Livermore	15,555	3.2%	3,827	2.4%	430	2.3%	137	2.0%	571	2.1%	58	3.4%	43	3.0%	72	4.5%
	Pleasanton	8,967	1.9%	1,960	1.2%	182	1.0%	39	0.6%	463	1.7%	46	2.7%	11	0.8%	25	1.6%
Other	Other	16,261	3.4%	3,000	1.9%	484	2.6%	112	1.6%	66	0.2%	17	1.0%	488	33.9%	32	2.0%

Data in this report represent estimates of service delivery units and summary counts. Actual counts may vary from 0% to 5% from similarly published reports.

These are individuals receiving aid from one or more county programs, listed by city of residence. This total does not include Adult & Aging nor add up to the total of all seven programs because individuals may be enrolled in several programs.

Cases by Program and City of Residence

April 2023

		Medi-Cal		CalFresh		CalWORKs		General Assistance		IHSS		APS		Child Welfare		Child Care	
Total Cases		273,388	100.0%	99,975	100.0%	7,906	100.0%	6,868	100.0%	27,549	100.0%	1,697	100.0%	1,441	100.0%	1,611	100.0%
North County	Alameda	9,769	3.6%	3,634	3.6%	250	3.2%	155	2.3%	1,134	4.1%	85	5.0%	36	2.5%	45	2.8%
	Albany	1,945	0.7%	449	0.4%	24	0.3%	12	0.2%	83	0.3%	16	0.9%	4	0.3%	4	0.2%
	Berkeley	13,366	4.9%	8,874	8.9%	203	2.6%	410	6.0%	1,298	4.7%	186	11.0%	38	2.6%	48	3.0%
	Emeryville	1,809	0.7%	743	0.7%	53	0.7%	49	0.7%	249	0.9%	28	1.6%	2	0.1%	32	2.0%
	Oakland	101,307	37.1%	44,730	44.7%	4,264	53.9%	4,141	60.3%	11,851	43.0%	596	35.1%	465	32.3%	793	49.2%
	Piedmont	404	0.1%	97	0.1%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	31	0.1%	7	0.4%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%
Tri-City	Fremont	24,212	8.9%	6,653	6.7%	484	6.1%	375	5.5%	2,689	9.8%	115	6.8%	50	3.5%	84	5.2%
	Newark	6,140	2.2%	1,679	1.7%	115	1.5%	62	0.9%	670	2.4%	27	1.6%	12	0.8%	21	1.3%
	Union City	10,565	3.9%	3,017	3.0%	198	2.5%	98	1.4%	1,308	4.7%	45	2.7%	28	1.9%	38	2.4%
Central County	Castro Valley	6,489	2.4%	1,812	1.8%	109	1.4%	83	1.2%	587	2.1%	61	3.6%	27	1.9%	26	1.6%
	Hayward	38,861	14.2%	11,868	11.9%	1,021	12.9%	741	10.8%	3,203	11.6%	223	13.1%	119	8.3%	230	14.3%
	San Leandro	22,321	8.2%	7,794	7.8%	529	6.7%	332	4.8%	2,251	8.2%	135	8.0%	82	5.7%	121	7.5%
	San Lorenzo	5,962	2.2%	1,937	1.9%	135	1.7%	92	1.3%	497	1.8%	25	1.5%	16	1.1%	20	1.2%
Tri-Valley	Dublin	5,122	1.9%	1,311	1.3%	79	1.0%	37	0.5%	598	2.2%	27	1.6%	19	1.3%	20	1.2%
	Livermore	8,557	3.1%	2,194	2.2%	181	2.3%	131	1.9%	571	2.1%	58	3.4%	43	3.0%	72	4.5%
	Pleasanton	5,253	1.9%	1,223	1.2%	74	0.9%	37	0.5%	463	1.7%	46	2.7%	11	0.8%	25	1.6%
Other	Other	11,306	4.1%	1,960	2.0%	186	2.4%	111	1.6%	66	0.2%	17	1.0%	488	33.9%	32	2.0%

Data in this report represent estimates of service delivery units and summary counts. Actual counts may vary from 0% to 5% from similarly published reports.

Total cases in Medi-Cal, CalFresh, CalWORKs, and General Assistance programs represent the total number of families aided while total cases in IHSS, APS, Child Welfare, and Child Care represent total number of individuals aided as a case in these programs account for an individual.

CalWORKs

Two Parent Families: Families with children living in the home with two non-disabled, natural or adoptive parents.

Safety Net: Families with children living in the home whose natural or adoptive parents are ineligible or excluded from receiving assistance.

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Timed-Out: Families with children living in the home whose parents are ineligible to receive assistance because an adult head-of-household or spouse of a head-of-household has received federal TANF assistance for a total of 48 cumulative months.

Child-Only (Zero Parent): Families with children living in the home whose parents are ineligible to receive assistance.

Total Clients in Welfare to Work: All active CalWORKs adults who have been registered into the Welfare to Work (WTW) program. WTW is the mandatory employment and training program for CalWORKs adults. Clients must register for WTW unless exempted for a condition that prevents them from working. Not all registered WTW clients are actively engaged in the program, as they may be scheduled for activities that have not yet begun, between activities, or non-compliant prior to sanction.

Subsidized Work and Community Experience: Includes public or private sector employment under the close supervision of the activity provider that helps provide basic job skills and can help lead to eventual unsubsidized employment.

Paying Jobs: Includes unsubsidized and subsidized, public and private sector jobs and self-employment.

CalFresh

Non-Assistance CalFresh Individuals: Client receives CalFresh assistance but does not receive a monthly cash grant under the California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids (CalWORKs) program or other state-funded program.

All CalFresh Individuals: All clients receiving CalFresh.

Non-Assistance CalFresh Caseloads: Non-Assistance CalFresh recipients are those who get CalFresh each month, but do not receive a monthly cash grant under the California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids (CalWORKs) program.

All CalFresh Caseloads: All cases receiving CalFresh.

Child Welfare

Non-Minor Dependents: Youth ages 18-20 in Extended Foster Care under AB12.

SILP: Supervised Independent Living Placement.

Guardian Home: Placement with court-appointed legal guardian.

Relative/NREFM: Relative/Non-Relative Extended Family Member.

Group Home: 24-Hour staffed residential and/or treatment facility for foster youth.

Foster Family Home: County licensed foster care home.

Foster Family Agency Home: Foster home certified by a Foster Family Agency.

STRTP: Short Term Residential Therapeutic Program.

THP+FC: Transitional Housing Program plus Foster Care, which provides supportive housing for older teens and non-minor dependents.

Child Care

CalWORKs Stage One: Supports a family's access to immediate and continuous child care as parents/caregivers participate in their welfare-to-work activities.

California Alternative Payment Program (CAPP): Provides child care to low to moderate income families. Families must be working, enrolled in training towards a vocational goal, physically or mentally incapacitated, or seeking employment.

Foster Care Child Care Allowance Program (FCCCAP): Provides a time limited "bridge" to longer term child care solutions. The program is used at the time of placement to stabilize children in the best possible setting.

Single Parent: Sole parent/caretaker who lives with and is legally/financially responsible for the child.

Licensed Family Child Care (FCC): A business which provides child care in an individual's private home. FCCs vary widely from a home that can care for a few children up to a large family child care home that cares for up to 14 children.

Center-Based Program (also known as "Child Care Center" or "Day Care Center"): Any child care facility of any capacity, other than a family child care home as defined in Education Code Section 102352f.(1).

License-Exempt: Child care providers who can operate legally without a license.